



Antibiotic Assay Medium No. 10 (Polymyxin Seed Agar)

M225

Antibiotic Assay Medium No. 10 (Polymyxin Seed Agar) is used as seed layer medium for assaying the products containing Polymyxin B, also for assaying Carbenicillin, Colistin and Colistimethate Sodium .

Composition**

Ingredients	Gms / Litre
Casein enzymic hydrolysate	17.000
Papaic digest of soyabean meal	3.000
Sodium chloride	5.000
Dextrose	2.500
Dipotassium phosphate	2.500
Agar	12.000
Final pH (at 25°C)	7.2±0.2

**Formula adjusted, standardized to suit performance parameters

Directions

Suspend 42 grams in 1000 ml distilled water containing 10 ml Polysorbate 80. Heat to boiling to dissolve the medium completely. Sterilize by autoclaving at 15 lbs pressure (121°C) for 15 minutes.

Principle And Interpretation

Antibiotic Assay media are used in the performance of antibiotic assays. Grove and Randall have elucidated those antibiotic assays and media in their comprehensive treatise on antibiotic assays (1). Schmidt and Moyer have reported the use of antibiotic assay medium for the liquid formulation used in the performance of antibiotic assay (2). Freshly prepared plates should be used for antibiotic assays. Test organisms are inoculated in sterile seed agar cooled to 40-45°C and spread evenly over the surface of solidified base agar. After incubation the concentration of the antibiotic being assayed is determined by measuring the zone of inhibition obtained, with that of reference standard antibiotic. All conditions in the microbiological assay must be carefully controlled. The use of standard culture media in the test is one of the important steps for good results.

Nutrients and growth factors are supplied by the ingredients like casein enzymic hydrolysate and papaic digest of soyabean meal. Sodium chloride maintains the osmotic equilibrium. Dipotassium phosphate provides the buffering system. Dextrose serves as the source of energy.

Quality Control

Appearance

Cream to yellow homogeneous free flowing powder

Gelling

Firm, comparable with 1.2% Agar gel.

Colour and Clarity of prepared medium

Medium amber coloured clear to slightly opalescent gel forms in Petri plates

Reaction

Reaction of 4.2% w/v aqueous solution containing 1% polysorbate 80 at 25°C. pH : 7.2±0.2

pH

7.00-7.40

Cultural Response

Cultural characteristics observed after an incubation at 35-37°C for 18-24 hours.

Cultural Response

Organism	Inoculum (CFU)	Growth	Recovery	Antibiotics assayed
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Cultural Response

<i>Bordetella bronchiseptica</i> ATCC 4617	50-100	luxuriant	$\geq 50\%$	Polymyxin B, Colistimethate sodium, Colistin
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> ATCC 25619	50-100	luxuriant	$\geq 70\%$	Carbenicillin

Storage and Shelf Life

Store below 30°C in tightly closed container and use the freshly prepared medium. Use before expiry date on the label.

Reference

1. Grove and Randall, 1955, Assay Methods of Antibiotics Medical Encyclopedia, Inc (>,<)> New York.
2. Schmidt and Moyer, 1944; J. Bact, 47:199.

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Disclaimer :

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